New investment in infra, real estate crucial for cement industry growth

Global cement consumption is expected to reach 3,003 million tons per annum (mtpa) by FY2012—a Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR) of 7 per cent in the past six years. India is the second largest cement consumer after China. Rising urbanization and increasing demand for infrastructure and housing projects is accelerating demand for cement in emerging markets, remarked Revati Kusture, General Manager & Head of Care Research.

She was speaking at the second annual seminar on 'Metamorphosis in Construction & Building Industry 2012' which was held in Mumbai on June 15. It was organised by MMR Events, an arm of the Braj Binani Group-owned Asian Industry & Information Services Pvt Ltd (AISPL).

She added that the cement industry in India is estimated to grow at a CAGR of 8.3 per cent in the period FY12-15. Cement capacity addition is also expected to grow to 105 million tons between FY13-15. The industry will continue to face surplus situation in coming years as cement companies continue to expand cement production capacity.

"Mismatch in the cement capacity addition and consumption has widened significantly in the past five years. While cement capacity addition has increased at a CAGR of 11.9 per cent, its consumption has grown at CAGR of 7.7 per cent from FY08-FY12.

"Construction activity has declined significantly in FY12 to 5.3 per cent as against the GDP growth of 6.5 per cent. Ideally the construction activity as a proportion of GDP should be in the range of 7.7 to 8 per cent. The dismal performance of the industry is owing to the slowdown in the economy, environmental clearance hurdles, political turbulence in certain states, prolonged monsoon, spiralling interest rates and most importantly shortage of skilled manpower," Kusture further elaborated.

She, however, mentioned that the investment in infrastructure as a percentage of GDP is estimated to have increased from 6.7 in FY04 to 8.3 per cent in FY12. "Growth of investment in infrastructure plays a crucial role in the growth of the cement industry. However, slowdown in the announcement of new projects across all sectors has hit the construction industry in FY12. Also, poor project execution has hampered the revenue growth of the industry to single digit in the last two fiscals," she stated.

Alok Agarwal, Senior Executive Director, Binani Industries Ltd, said that huge infrastructure and housing demand is likely to be the key for growth in cement consumption. He mentioned that residential real estate accounts for 55 per cent of the domestic cement consumption followed by infrastructure (29 per cent), commercial real estate (13 per cent) and industrial (4 per cent).

Commenting on the global cement industry scenario, Agarwal said, "China continues to remain world leader in cement consumption. USA remains in third place, though its consumption has fallen to 72 mtpa in 2011 from peak of 122 mtpa recorded in 2008."

He said that Bric economies control over 60 per cent of global cement capacity and 70 per cent of cement demand. Joydeep Mukerjee, Vice Presidents, Projects & Real Estates, reliance Infrastructure Ltd, presented an overview of the real estate and infrastructure industry. He said that the real estate industry in India has been growing at a high rate of 30 per cent over the past few years.

He made a strong case for the Public Private Partnerships (PPPs) model for implementation of infrastructure projects, and said that the model can be adopted in construction of roads, ports and other infrastructure projects. Even small townships can be made on PPP basis, he added.

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Mukerjee said there is huge demand for middle-income housing in tier-2 and tier-3 cities and outskirts of major metros. According to the US-based PMC – India Real Estate Investment 2010 report, the demand in the residential sector is estimated to be approximately 4.25 million units of which mid-range and affordable sectors will account for a significant share of 70 per cent by FY2014, he stated.

Mukerjee further said that urbanisation is inevitable and so the future holds tremendous potential for the real estate sector. He also observed that developers today are focusing in a big way on mixed-use development. Citing an example, he said that Phoenix Mills is developing mixed-use projects in Mumbai, Pune, Bengaluru and Chennai after the success of its High Street Phoenix project in South Mumbai. He also spoke on whether the Maharashtra government and the civic body have drawn lessons after the July 26, 2005 deluge in Mumbai.

Noted architect & CMD, Della Tecnicca, Jimmy Misra, made a detailed presentation on hi-end, cost-effective design in mass housing projects. Bernd Stampfl, Head, Energy Solutions, Building Technologies, Siemens Ltd India, made a presentation on sustainable building solutions.

“Tirtha Banerjee, Head of Training with Dr. Fritz Institute of Structural Protection & Rehabilitation (DFI-SPIR) under Publica Industries Ltd, gave a detailed presentation on improving the life of structures by quality waterproofing. Sayan Banerjee, Marketing & Sales Officer, BT Composites, Binani Industries Ltd, made a presentation on the introduction to GRP-SMC and its applications and impact on today’s construction industry.

The event was moderated by renowned Management Consultant Nilim Mukadam.